

AN ORDINANCE AMENDING PART TEN, “STREETS, UTILITIES AND PUBLIC SERVICES CODE” OF THE CODIFIED ORDINANCES, TO AMEND CHAPTER 1022, “SMALL CELL DESIGN GUIDELINES”; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY.

WHEREAS, Ohio Substitute House Bill 478 (“Sub. H.B. 478”) took effect on August 1, 2018;

WHEREAS, Sub. H.B. 478 amended Ohio Revised Code Chapter 4939 to provide, among other things, that municipalities must permit wireless service providers, cable providers, video service providers, and their designated agents to attach small cell wireless facilities to municipally owned support structures located in the right-of-way, including on utility poles, traffic signals, and street lights and to construct, maintain, modify, operate, or replace a wireless support structure in the right-of-way;

WHEREAS, Sub. H.B. 478 also revised ORC Chapter 4939 to authorize municipalities to adopt and enforce design guidelines applicable to small cell infrastructure deployments, provided that the guidelines must be reasonable, and written, and based upon objective criteria regarding: (1) the location of ground-mounted small cell facilities; (2) the location of a small cell facility on a pole; (3) the appearance and concealment of small cell facilities, including those relating to materials used for arranging, screening, or landscaping; and (4) the design and appearance of wireless support structures including height limitations otherwise consistent with the statute;

WHEREAS, on July 24, 2018, this Council adopted Ordinance No. 18-81 creating a new Chapter 1020 of the Codified Ordinances to regulate the use and occupancy of the public right-of-ways within the City for small cell wireless facilities and support structures, and Ordinance No. 18-82 creating design guidelines applicable to small cell wireless facilities and support structures pursuant to Sub. H.B. 478;

WHEREAS, on September 27, 2018, the Federal Communications Commission (“FCC”) released a Declaratory Ruling and Order known as the “Small Cell Order” that limits and revises state and local authority to manage and regulate certain small cell wireless installations within public right-of-ways nationwide, including local fees associated with such management and regulation, as well as the extent to which such regulations may deal with local aesthetic concerns;

WHEREAS, in December 2018 the FCC denied local government-filed motions to stay the effective date of the Small Cell Order, which has been challenged in Court, such that the Order took effect on January 14, 2019;

WHEREAS, this Council desires to amend its design guidelines applying to small cell facilities, including wireless support structures, found in Chapter 1022 of the Codified

Ordinances of the City, “Small Cell Design Guidelines,” to lawfully exercise the City’s authority on this subject in a manner that is consistent with Ohio Revised Code Chapter 4939 and the FCC’s Small Cell Order.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED by the Council of Hudson, Summit County, State of Ohio, that:

Section 1. Chapter 1022, “Small Cell Design Guidelines,” of Title Two, Part Ten, the Streets, Utilities, and Public Services Code of the Codified Ordinances of the City of Hudson is amended to read as follows:

**“Chapter 1022  
SMALL CELL DESIGN GUIDELINES**

**1022.01 OVERVIEW AND PURPOSE, DEFINITIONS.**

- (a) The purpose of these Design Guidelines in this chapter is to:
  - (1) Protect the health, safety, and general welfare of the citizens and property owners of the City;
  - (2) Preserve the character of the City~~s~~, including the City’s neighborhoods, downtown, other business districts and historic districts and to preserve property values in the City;
  - (3) Give guidance to wireless telecommunications providers to assist such companies in the timely, efficient, safe, and aesthetically-pleasing installation of facilities; and
  - (4) To exercise the City’s home rule authority and, to the extent legally permitted, not to conflict with or preempt applicable state and federal laws.
  
- (b) For the purpose of this chapter, and the interpretation and enforcement hereof, the following words and phrases shall have the following meanings, unless the context of the sentence in which they are used shall indicate otherwise:
  - (1) “Applicant” means any person or entity who submits an Application pursuant to this chapter.
  - (2) “Application” means the form issued by the City Manager that is to be submitted by an Applicant to obtain a Small Cell Use Permit from the City to Collocate a Small Cell Facility and/or to construct, maintain, modify, operate, or replace a Wireless Support Structure.
  - (3) “Accessory Equipment” means equipment used in conjunction with a Small Cell Facility and generally at the same location as, or in proximity to, the Small Cell Facility including, but not limited to, electric meters,

concealment elements, telecommunications demarcation boxes, grounding equipment, power transfer switches, cut-off switches, and vertical cable runs.

- (4) “City” means City of Hudson.
- (5) “City Manager” means the duly appointed City Manager of the City or the City Manager’s designee.
- (6) “Collocation” or “Collocate” means to install, mount, maintain, modify, operate, or replace wireless Facilities on a Wireless Support Structure.
- (7) “Design Guidelines” means the standards established in this Chapter 1022.
- (8) “Facilities” means Small Cell Facilities, Accessory Equipment, and Wireless Support Structures.
- (9) “Facilities Operator” means the person or entity responsible for the installation, operation, maintenance, replacement, and modification of Facilities. Facilities Operator includes:
  - (A) Operators;
  - (B) Applicants who applied for consent to Collocate a Small Cell Facility or to construct, maintain, modify, operate, or replace a new Wireless Support Structure pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Section 4939.031(E) and who have obtained a Small Cell Use Permit; and
  - (C) Applicants who applied for consent to Collocate a Small Cell Facility or to construct, maintain, modify, operate, or replace a new Wireless Support Structure pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Section 4939.033 and who have obtained a Small Cell Use Permit.
- (10) “Historic District” means a building, property, or site, or group of buildings, properties, or sites that are either of the following:
  - (A) Listed in the national register of historic places or formally determined eligible for listing by the keeper of the national register, the individual who has been delegated the authority by the federal agency to list properties and determine their eligibility for the national register, in accordance with section VI.D.1.a.i-v of the nationwide programmatic agreement codified at 47 C.F.R. part 1, Appendix C;

(B) A registered historic district as defined in section 149.311 of the Ohio Revised Code.

(11) “Operator” means a wireless service provider, cable operator, or video service provider that operates a Small Cell Facility and provides wireless service, including a wireless service provider, cable operator, or a video service provider that provides information services as defined in the federal “Telecommunications Act of 1996,” 110 Stat. 59, 47 U.S.C. 153(20), and services that are fixed in nature or use unlicensed spectrum.

(12) “Public Way” or “Right-of-Way” means the surface of, and the space within, through, on, across, above or below, any public street, public road, public highway, public freeway, public lane, public path, public alley, public court, public sidewalk, public boulevard, public parkway, public drive, public easement, and any other land dedicated or otherwise designated for a comparable public use, which is owned or controlled by the City or other public entity or political subdivision.

(13) “Small Cell Facility” means a wireless facility-:

~~(11)~~(A) That~~that~~ meets both of the following requirements:

(Ai) Each antenna is located inside an enclosure of not more than six (6) cubic feet in volume or, in the case of an antenna with exposed elements, the antenna and all of its exposed elements can fit within an enclosure of not more than six (6) cubic feet in volume; and

(Bii) All other wireless equipment associated with the facility is cumulatively not more than twenty-eight cubic feet in volume. The calculation of equipment volume shall not include electric meters, concealment elements, telecommunications demarcation boxes, grounding equipment, power transfer switches, cut-off switches, and vertical cable runs for the connection of power and other services-:

(B) Including a “Small Wireless Facility” which is a type of Small Cell Facility:

(i) in which each antenna is located within an enclosure of not more than three (3) cubic feet in volume or, in the case of an antenna with exposed elements, the antenna and all of its exposed elements can fit within an enclosure of not more than three (3) cubic feet in volume;

(ii) where such antenna is associated with a structure: a) 50 feet or less in height, including the antenna, or b) that is not more than 10

percent taller than adjacent structures, or c) is not extended by more than 10 percent or to a height exceeding 50 feet, whichever is greater; and

(iii) that also otherwise satisfies the definition of “Small Wireless Facilities” found in the Federal Communications Commission’s Small Cell Order adopted September 26, 2018, FCC 18-133.

(14) “Small Cell Equipment” means a Small Cell Facility and all Accessory Equipment.

~~(12) “Small Cell Equipment” means a Small Cell Facility and all Accessory Equipment.~~

~~(13)~~(15) “Small Cell Use Permit” means the permit granted by the City authorizing an Applicant to Collocate a Small Cell Facility or to construct, maintain, modify, operate, or replace a Wireless Support Structure in the Right-of-Way.

~~(14)~~(16) “Underground Area” means an area in the Right-of-Way where existing electric utilities, cable facilities, telecommunications facilities and other facilities, other than structures and facilities owned by the City or a transit authority, are located underground.

~~(15)~~(17) “Wireless Support Structure” means a pole, such as a monopole, either guyed or self-supporting, street light pole, traffic signal pole, a fifteen-foot or taller sign pole, or utility pole capable of supporting Small Cell Facilities. As used in this chapter, “Wireless Support Structure” excludes ~~all of~~ the following, except in connection with a Small Wireless Facility, in which case the following are not excluded:

(A) A utility pole or other facility owned or operated by a municipal electric utility, provided that the installation of a Small Wireless Facility on the pole or facility does not materially interfere with the provision of the utility service; and

(B) A utility pole or other facility used to supply traction power to public transit systems, including railways, trams, streetcars, and trolleybuses.

## **1022.02 GENERAL STANDARDS.**

(a) Facilities shall not be installed unless the Facilities are compliant with these Design Guidelines, Chapter 1020 of this Code and any Application requirements, and all applicable local, state, and federal laws.

- (b) A Facilities Operator shall not construct, maintain, modify, operate, or replace any Facilities not clearly depicted in an Application for a Small Cell Use Permit.
- (c) All work shall be performed in a professional manner consistent with the highest standards of workmanship.
- (d) Facilities shall be maintained in good and safe condition and in a manner that complies with all applicable federal, state and local requirements.
- (e) Facilities shall not be installed in any location that causes any interference with the City's public safety radio system, traffic and emergency signal light system, or other City safety communications systems or system components.
- (f) The City may propose an alternative location for proposed Facilities up to 100 feet from the proposed location or within a distance that is equivalent to the width of the Public Way, whichever is greater. The Facilities Operator shall use the alternative location unless the Facilities Operator proves that the alternative location is not technically feasible or would materially inhibit the provision of wireless services by the Facilities Operator within the City.
- (g) Facilities shall not interfere with existing or planned street trees.
- (h) Signage shall be mounted on all new Facilities providing the Facilities Operator's name, an emergency contact phone number, an informational contact number, and all other information required by law. Unless otherwise prohibited by law, signage shall be discreet in color and shall match the Facilities and surrounding area and font size used on the sign shall be no smaller than 9 pt. font and no larger than 14 pt. font.
- (i) Unless otherwise required by law, all manufacturer stickers and decals shall be removed from Facilities.
- (j) Facilities shall be camouflaged using existing land forms, vegetation, and structures to screen the Facilities from view and to blend in with the surrounding built and natural environment.
- (k) The City may require the Facilities Operator to incorporate additional concealment elements before approving an Application. Concealment elements may include, but shall not be limited to, fencing, public art, strategic placement, and placement within existing or replacement street furniture.
- (l) Facilities shall not have any flashing lights, sirens or regular noise other than a cooling fan that may run intermittently.
- (m) All hardware, including antenna mounting brackets and hardware, antenna mounting posts, cables, shrouds and other equipment mounted shall be painted the same color as the Facilities, which shall be specified by the City.

- (n) A Facilities Operator shall remove or paint over any graffiti on the Facilities at Facility Operator's sole expense as soon as practicable, but no later than ten (10) days from the date the Facilities Operator receives notice of the graffiti.

**1022.03 SPECIFICATIONS FOR COLLOCATION.**

- (a) Small Cell Equipment shall not interfere with the primary purpose of a Wireless Support Structure.
- (b) Small Cell Equipment to be attached to a Wireless Support Structure shall be attached at least eight (8) feet above ground level. If Small Cell Equipment is projecting toward the street then the Small Cell Equipment shall be installed no less than sixteen (16) feet above ground level.

**1022.04 ANTENNAS.**

- (a) Antennas and Accessory Equipment must be capable of fitting inside an enclosure not larger than six (6) cubic feet in volume.
- (b) Antennas and Accessory Equipment shall not increase the overall height of an existing Wireless Support Structure with such antennas and Accessory Equipment by more than five (5) feet; provided, however, that the permissible increase in height resulting from collocation or installation of a Small Wireless Facility on a Wireless Support Structure shall be as provided in Section 1022.01(b)(13).
- (c) Antennas mounted on a Wireless Support Structure shall be enclosed inside the Wireless Support Structure whenever possible and otherwise within a canister, shroud, or other enclosure. All Accessory Equipment associated with the antennas shall be concealed and shall not visibly protrude from the shroud or canister.
- (d) The width of the canister or other shroud encasing the antennas and Accessory Equipment shall not exceed the width of the narrowest portion of the Wireless Support Structure.
- (e) The enclosure or shroud shall be painted to match or complement the Wireless Support Structure.
- (f) Antennas shall be installed in a manner that minimizes the visual impact to the general public.
- (g) Antennas shall not impair light or views from adjacent window(s).
- (h) Antennas located on the exterior of a Wireless Support Structure shall be top-mounted on a Wireless Support Structure. The City may approve a side-mounted antenna if, in the City's discretion, the side-mounted antenna would be more appropriate given the built environment, neighborhood character, overall site appearance or would promote the purposes in these Design Guidelines.

**1022.05 WIRELESS SUPPORT STRUCTURE-MOUNTED EQUIPMENT.**

- (a) All Wireless Support Structure-mounted Small Cell Equipment other than the antenna(s) and electric meter must be concealed within an equipment cabinet.
- (b) Equipment cabinets shall be mounted flush to the Wireless Support Structure.
- (c) Equipment cabinets shall be stacked together on the same side of the Wireless Support Structure and oriented away from any windows and doorways to minimize visual impacts thereupon.
- (d) The equipment cabinets must be non-reflective and painted, wrapped or otherwise colored to match the Wireless Support Structure.

**1022.06 GROUND-MOUNTED SMALL CELL EQUIPMENT.**

- (a) The City shall not approve the proposed location of ground-mounted Small Cell Equipment unless the Applicant:
  - (1) Proposes the ground-mounted Equipment in connection with a Collocation; and
  - (2) Shows that the Equipment cannot be feasibly placed on the Wireless Support Structure or in an underground vault.
- (b) If technically feasible Small Cell Equipment should be located in a vault buried underground rather than being ground-mounted. If underground placement is not technically feasible, ground-mounted Small Cell Equipment shall be contained in a shroud or cabinet.
- (c) All ground-mounted Small Cell Equipment shall be installed in a manner that minimizes the visual and ingress and egress impact to the general public.
- (d) Ground-mounted Small Cell Equipment shall be placed as far as practicable from pedestrian sidewalks and shall neither block nor be placed within the sidewalk in any way.

**1022.07 CABLES.**

- (a) All cables, conduit and wiring shall be located inside conduit and inside the Wireless Support Structure or an Equipment cabinet.
- (b) Excess cables and wiring shall not be spooled, coiled or otherwise stored on the exterior of the Wireless Support Structure unless within an enclosure. Cables shall not be externally visible.

**1022.08 ELECTRICAL METERS.**



- (a) Facilities Operators shall use flat-rate electric service when available in order to eliminate the need for a meter.
- (b) If a meter is required, then Facilities Operators shall use the smallest and least intrusive electric meter available. If not prohibited by the electric service provider, the electric meter shall be painted to match the Wireless Support Structure.

**1022.09 UTILITY LINES.**

Service lines shall be undergrounded to avoid additional overhead lines. Undergrounded cables and wires must transition directly into the Wireless Support Structure base without any external junction box.

**1022.10 SPECIFICATIONS FOR REPLACEMENT OF WIRELESS SUPPORT STRUCTURES.**

- (a) A Facilities Operator shall be required to replace an existing Wireless Support Structure in the following circumstances:
  - (1) The Wireless Support Structure upon which the Applicant has proposed to Collocate Small Cell Equipment is deemed incapable of bearing the added weight of the Small Cell Equipment; or
  - (2) An existing Wireless Support Structure is located within 100 feet or less of the proposed site of a new Wireless Support Structure but the existing Wireless Support Structure is incapable of bearing the additional weight of the Small Cell Equipment.
- (b) Designs for replacement Wireless Support Structures shall be as architecturally similar as possible to the existing Wireless Support Structure to be replaced unless otherwise approved by the City.
  - (1) All luminaire mast arms shall be the same length, arch, and style as the original luminaire arm, unless otherwise specified by the City.
  - (2) The City may require the Facilities Operator to install a new metal Wireless Support Structure rather than a new wood support structure.
- (c) The overall height of a replacement Wireless Support Structure, including proposed Collocated antennas, shall not be greater than forty (40) feet in height above ground level; provided, however, that the height of a Wireless Support Structure upon which a Small Wireless Facility is to be mounted shall be as provided in Section 1022.01(b)(13). Notwithstanding the foregoing height limitation, the overall height of a replacement Wireless Support Structure, including proposed Collocated antenna, shall not be greater than thirty-five (35) feet in height above ground level in the Suburban Residential Neighborhood, Rural Residential Conservation, Outer Village Residential Neighborhood, Village

Residential Neighborhood, and Ravenna Road Mixed Use Corridor zoning districts so long as there is no Wireless Support Structure or utility pole taller than thirty (30) feet located within 300 feet of the location of the proposed replacement Wireless Support Structure.

- (d) All existing signs, traffic signals, emergency signal detection units, video detection cameras, video cameras, crosswalk service buttons, crosswalk signals, and any other pedestrian or traffic devices shall be reinstalled or replaced with new units by the Facilities Operator and installed at no cost to the City.
- (e) The concrete Wireless Support Structure foundation for the original Wireless Support Structure shall be removed either partially or completely by the Facilities Operator as instructed by the City.
  - (1) If partially removed, the original Wireless Support Structure foundation shall be taken back to a level that is twelve (12) inches below existing grade and covered with four (4) inches of one-half ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ) inch to three-quarter ( $\frac{3}{4}$ ) inch rock materials. The remaining eight (8) inches shall be native soil and landscaped with natural vegetation that is the same as the surrounding vegetation.
  - (2) If the entire original Wireless Support Structure foundation must be removed, then all foundational materials (concrete, rebar, metals, bolts, etc.) shall be removed. The type of backfill material and compaction required is: (a) one-half ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ) sack slurry for the entire depth in paved areas, and (b) one-half ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ) sack slurry for the entire depth except the top twelve (12) inches will be native soil in landscaped areas with natural vegetation that is the same as the surrounding vegetation.

#### **1022.11 SPECIFICATIONS FOR NEW WIRELESS SUPPORT STRUCTURES.**

- (a) New Wireless Support Structures shall be designed and constructed to accommodate at least two sets of Small Cell Equipment ~~from at least two (2) wireless service providers~~ on the same Wireless Support Structure.
- (b) New Wireless Support Structures shall maintain a distance of 300 feet from existing monopoles, or utility poles.
- (c) In residential districts, new Wireless Support Structures shall be located at the shared property line between two residential parcels where the parcels intersect the Right-of-Way, when available.
- (d) In non-residential zoning districts, new Wireless Support Structures shall be located between tenant spaces, storefront bays, or adjoining properties at the shared property lines where the parcels intersect the Right-of-Way, when available.

- (e) New Wireless Support Structures shall not interfere with any metered parking space.
- (f) A new Wireless Support Structure shall not be located in front of a building entrance or exit.
- (g) Except in the Suburban Residential Neighborhood zoning district, the overall height of a new Wireless Support Structure, including proposed Collocated antenna, shall not be more than forty (40) feet in height above ground level; provided, however, that the height of a Wireless Support Structure upon which a Small Wireless Facility is to be mounted shall be as provided in Section 1022.01(b)(13). The overall height of a new Wireless Support Structure, including proposed Collocated antenna, shall not be more than thirty-five (35) feet in height above ground level in the Suburban Residential Neighborhood zoning district so long as there is no Wireless Support Structure or utility pole taller than thirty feet located within 300 feet of the location of the proposed replacement Wireless Support Structure.
- (h) The City may require the Facilities Operator to install a metal Wireless Support Structure rather than a wood Wireless Support Structure. Unless otherwise specified by the City, new wood Wireless Support Structures are prohibited in the following zoning districts:
  - (1) Suburban Residential Neighborhood;
  - (2) Rural Residential Conservation;
  - (3) Outer Village Residential Neighborhood;
  - (4) Historic Residential Neighborhood; and
  - (5) Village Core District.

**1022.12 HISTORIC AREAS REGULATIONS.**

- (a) No new Wireless Support Structures shall be installed in an Historic District or the area in the City known and defined as the Downtown Phase I Redevelopment Area.
- (b) Except antennas, all Small Cell Equipment to be located in the Right-of-Way in the Historic Residential Neighborhood, Village Core District, or any Historic District in the City shall be located in an underground vault or shall be subject to such reasonable, technologically feasible, and non-discriminatory design or concealment measures as the City may specify, as long as such measures do not have the effect of prohibiting or materially inhibiting the Facilities Operator’s provision of reasonable service in the City. Such measures are not considered part of the Small Cell Facility for purposes of Facility size restrictions in this chapter or Chapter 1020 of this Code. A waiver submitted pursuant to Section 1022.13(d) will be considered if ~~it is~~ such measures are shown to be technologically infeasible.

**1022.13 UNDERGROUND AREA REGULATIONS.**

- (a) Whenever any existing electric utilities, cable facilities, telecommunications facilities or other facilities are located underground within a Public Way of the City, the Facilities Operator must also locate its Facilities underground.
- (b) A Facilities Operator may replace an existing Wireless Support Structure or Collocate Small Cell Facilities on an Existing Wireless Support Structure even if the Wireless Support Structure is located in an Underground Area.
- (c) A Facilities Operator shall not install a new Wireless Support Structure in an Underground Area.
- (d) An Operator may apply to the Board of Zoning and Building Appeals for a waiver of the underground placement requirement if the requirement prevents the Operator from achieving its service objective, the requirement has the effect of prohibiting the provision of reasonable service in the City, and the Operator's objective of providing reasonable service in the City cannot be met by placing Facilities at:
  - (1) A location in the public Right-of-Way where the prohibition does not apply;
  - (2) A utility easement the service provider has the right to access; and
  - (3) Other suitable locations or structures made available by the City at reasonable rates, fees and terms.
- (e) Submission of a waiver application pursuant to subsection (d) above is subject to the Facilities Operator's agreement to toll the timeframes set forth in Section 1020.08(a) of this Code by thirty (30) days.

**1022.14 DISCRETIONARY WAIVER**

It is within the City Manager's reasonable discretion to waive any portion or portions of this chapter, as permitted or warranted under state and federal law, where strict compliance with such requirements, in the City Manager's judgment, is not necessary or appropriate to protect the City's interests and the purposes and intent of this chapter. Any request by an Applicant for a waiver must be in writing and state the specific reason(s) for the waiver request. The City Manager will issue a written decision on the waiver request to the requesting Applicant.

**1022.99 PENALTIES; EQUITABLE REMEDIES**

- (a) Any person or entity found guilty of violating, disobeying, omitting, neglecting or refusing to comply with any of the provisions of this chapter shall be fined not less than one hundred dollars (\$100.00) nor more than five hundred dollars

(\$500.00) for each offense. A separate and distinct offense shall be deemed committed each day during or on which a violation occurs or continues.

- (b) Nothing in this chapter shall be construed as limiting any judicial remedies that the City may have, at law or in equity, for enforcement of this chapter.”

Section 2. It is found and determined that all formal actions of this Council concerning and relating to the adoption of this Ordinance were adopted in an open meeting of this Council, and that all deliberations of this Council, and of any of its committees that resulted in such formal action, were in meetings open to the public in compliance with all legal requirements including Section 121.22 of the Ohio Revised Code.

Section 3. This Ordinance is declared to be an emergency measure necessary for the immediate preservation of the public health, safety and general welfare and for the further reason that this Ordinance needs to take immediate effect to accommodate requests for Facilities permits filed pursuant to the FCC’s Small Cell Order, which took effect on January 14, 2019; wherefore, this Resolution shall be in full force and effect immediately upon its passage, provided it receives the affirmative vote of five members of Council elected thereto or six affirmative votes if all members of Council are present at the meeting at which it is passed; otherwise it shall take effect and be in force from and after the earliest period allowed by law.

PASSED:

\_\_\_\_\_  
David A. Basil, Mayor

ATTEST:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Elizabeth Slagle, Clerk of Council

I certify that the foregoing Ordinance No. 19-26 was duly passed by the Council of said Municipality on \_\_\_\_\_, 2019.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Elizabeth Slagle, Clerk of Council